

<b>Apellidos y Nombre</b>	
<b>NIF/NIE</b>	

<b>PROVA D'ACCÉS A CICLES FORMATIUS DE GRAU SUPERIOR MAIG 2021 PART COMÚ: <u>ANGLÉS</u> Duració: 1 hora i 15 minuts</b>	<b>PRUEBA DE ACCESO A CICLOS FORMATIVOS DE GRADO SUPERIOR MAYO 2021 PARTE COMÚN: <u>INGLÉS</u> Duración: 1 hora y 15 minutos</b>
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### GHOST SHIPS

1 Ghost ships were mysteriously found adrift at sea in the past. They were ships with no crew  
2 members on board. The legend of the Flying Dutchman, a famous Ghost ship may be familiar to the  
3 reader, as it appears in popular films and cartoons. However an authentic ghost ship was discovered  
4 in the Atlantic, Mary Celeste. It was an American merchant brigantine found near Azores Islands on  
5 December 4, 1872. Canadian Sailors found Mary Celeste and wondered how could the impressive  
6 vessel be abandoned with 9-month food and drinks as well as the cargo and personal belongings of  
7 the crew.

8 Apparently there was a disease which appeared on long distance boat trips known as scurvy. Scurvy  
9 is the name for a vitamin C deficiency which is now a rarity in the developed world. It can lead to  
10 anaemia, debility, exhaustion, spontaneous bleeding, fever and pain in the legs. Today, it is known  
11 that the sailors' scurvy was caused because fresh fruits and vegetables could not be stored on board  
12 on long voyages. In this way scurvy could be one of the causes of the incredible mystery of the  
13 phantom ships.

14 The great voyages of discovery brought immense wealth and knowledge to Europe, but they came at a  
15 high price. Scurvy was the curse of the Navy. Between XV Century to the XVII over three million sailors  
16 died of scurvy, more than three times as many soldiers were killed in the American Civil War. This  
17 terrible situation changed thanks to James Lind. He was a Scottish Surgeon who joined the Navy in  
18 1747. On his first travel he was horrified of the amount of sailors affected by this condition and on his  
19 second voyage he became known as the man who cured scurvy with lemons. Since then Ships started  
20 to carry lemon trees on board to provide the vitamin C the sailors needed.

Jules Castle 22

<b>CRITERIS D'AVUACIÓ I QUALIFICACIÓ</b> La qualificació d'aquesta part o apartat s'adaptarà al que estableix la Resolució de 28 de febrer de 2022, de la Direcció General de Formació Professional i Ensenyaments de Règim Especial, per la qual es convoquen proves d'accés als cicles formatius de Formació Professional (DOGV núm. 9271, 04.02.2022).	<b>CRITERIOS DE EVALUACIÓN Y CALIFICACIÓN</b> La calificación de esta parte o apartado se adaptará a lo que establece la Resolución de 28 de febrero de 2022, de la Dirección General de Formación Profesional y Enseñanzas de Régimen Especial, por la que se convocan pruebas de acceso a los ciclos formativos de Formación Profesional (DOGV núm. 9271, 04.02.2022).
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**Read the instructions for each question *carefully* before answering**

**1. Answer the following questions using your own words. Write complete sentences (2 points)**

- a) Why did Ghost ships appear?
- b) What was the disadvantage of the great discoveries?

**2. Find a synonym in the text for these words or expressions: (1 point)**

ship: \_\_\_\_\_

real, genuine: \_\_\_\_\_

**3. Are the following sentences true or false? Underline the correct option and write justification of your answer by indicating the lines your answer is found. Don not use arrows (1 point)**

- a) The possessions of the Mary Celeste crew were never found on board

TRUE / FALSE \_\_\_\_\_

- b) Thanks to James Lind scurvy was cured with vitamin C

TRUE / FALSE \_\_\_\_\_

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#### 4. Underline the best option (1 point)

1. Canadian Sailors found Mary Celeste and ...
  - a) they thought it was impressive
  - b) they understood the situation
  - c) couldn't understand what had happened
2. The great voyages of discovery...
  - a) made European countries rich and wiser
  - b) killed many sailors
  - c) killed more sailors than the American Civil War

#### 5. Choose the right option (1 point)

1. If I ..... the lottery, I ..... a beautiful house near the seaside.

- a. win/buy      b. won/ would buy      c. touched/would buy

2. The classroom ..... every afternoon when students are all gone

- a. won't clean      b. is cleaned      c. cleans

3. What time ..... the train to Oxford leave tomorrow ?

- a. did      b. does      c. will

4. Did you receive an email ..... you were eating dinner yesterday?

- a. when      b. while      c. if

#### 6 Chose one of the following topics and write a 60-80 words (4 points)

a) The importance of eating fresh food and vegetables and having healthy routines.

b) When was the last time you were ill? What exactly happened to you?

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