



Co-funded by the European Union



## A.I.D.E.E.S

### LEGISLATION ON DISABILITY IN SPAIN AND THE VALENCIAN COMMUNITY

Competence	Rank	Title	Synopsis / Subjects
International National Autonomous	Law Organic Law Royal decree decece Order Resolution Other	Name of the standard according to BOE or DOGV	Brief description of the content or subjects covered
Autonomous	Law 11/2003, of 10th of April	About the legal rules of people with disabilities.	Healthcare, social assistance, architectural barriers, Public Administration contracts, disability, special education, companies, public officials, working hours, work, public transport.
Autonomous	Law 9/2018 of 24th of April	Changes on Law 11/2003, of 10th of April, about legal rules for people with disabilities.	International agreements, administration of justice, health care, social assistance, educational centers, citizens' rights, disability, education, employment, equal opportunities, linguistic standardization, job offers, organization of the Autonomous Communities, United Nations Organization, sanctioning procedure.
Autonomous	Law 26/2018 of 21st of December	On the rights and guarantees of childhood and adolescence.	Adoption, social assistance, associations, culture, citizens' rights, children's rights, education, family, minors, leisure, organization of the Autonomous Communities, legal services of the Autonomous Communities, public health services, guardianship.
State	Organic Law 2/2006 of 3rd of May	Educational	Principles and purposes of education, organization of teaching and learning throughout life, curriculum and distribution of competences, cooperation between educational administrations, teaching organization, equity in education, students with specific need for educational support, equity and compensation for inequalities in education, schooling, teachers, educational centres, participation, autonomy and governance of educational centres, evaluation of the educational



Co-funded by the European Union



## A.I.D.E.E.S

			system, inspection of the system and economic resources.
International	Incheon Declaration. World Education Forum (2016)	Education 2030: Towards inclusive and equitable quality education and lifelong learning for all.	Inclusion and equity cornerstone for a transformative education, together with access, quality and learning outcomes. Importance of gender equality to achieve the right to education. Policies, plans and contexts for learning, teacher training, elimination of discrimination and gender-based violence.
Autonomous	Decree 104/2018 of 27th of July	By which the principles of equity and inclusion in the Valencian educational system are developed.	Organization of the educational response for inclusion, schooling, inclusion of students in post-compulsory education and transition to adult life, educational, psychopedagogical and professional orientation within the framework of the inclusive school.
Autonomous	Order 20/2019 of 30th of April	By which the organization of the educational response for the inclusion of students in educational centres supported with public funds of the Valencian educational system is regulated.	Detection of barriers and identification of students' educational needs, personalized action plan (PAP), educational response for inclusion, measures for access, individual and group measures for learning, flexibility measures at the beginning or during educational stages, measures for participation, support staff for inclusion, schooling of students with special educational needs and needs to compensate for inequalities, home and hospital care.
International		INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION ON THE RIGHTS OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES	The purpose of this Convention is to promote, protect and ensure the full and equal enjoyment of all human rights and fundamental freedoms by all persons with disabilities, and to promote respect for their inherent dignity. People with disabilities include those who have long-term physical, mental, intellectual or sensory deficiencies that, by interacting with various barriers, may prevent their full and effective participation in society, on equal terms with others.
State	Organic Law 2/2010, of 3rd of March	Sexual and reproductive health and voluntary interruption of pregnancy	Public policies for sexual and reproductive health, measures in the health field, measures in the educational field, sexual and reproductive health strategy, conditions of voluntary interruption of pregnancy, guarantees in access to benefits.
Autonomous	DECREE 182/2006, of	Establishing the specific conditions and	Sheltered Homes are an experience of autonomy, which offers the means of



Co-funded by the  
European Union



## A.I.D.E.E.S

	1st of December	requirements for the authorization of Sheltered Homes for people with disabilities or chronic mental illness.	accommodation and social support necessary to maximize their capacities at the service of people with disabilities, making their progressive independence easier, in a positive climate of coexistence.
State	Royal Legislative Decree 1/2013 of 29 <sup>th</sup> of November	General Law on the Rights of People with Disabilities and their social inclusion.	Job reservation fee for people with disabilities.
Autonomous	Law 9/2009, of 20 <sup>th</sup> of November	Universal Accessibility to the Transport System of the Valencian Community.	The establishment of appropriate conditions of accessibility to the transport system to guarantee equality for all citizens in access to employment, training, services, social relations, leisure, culture and, in short, to the different options.
Autonomous	Order of 11 <sup>st</sup> of January 2001.	By which the parking card for vehicles that transport people with reduced mobility is regulated, and the conditions for its concession are established.	The purpose of this order is to regulate the use and procedure for granting the parking card for vehicles that transport disabled people with reduced mobility.
State	Spanish Constitution of December 29 <sup>th</sup> of 1978	Spanish Constitution	Article 14: Spaniards are equal before the law, without any discrimination based on birth, race, sex, religion, opinion or any other personal or social condition or circumstance. Article 49: The public authorities will carry out a policy of forecasting, treatment, rehabilitation and integration of the physically, sensory and mental handicapped, to whom they will provide the specialized attention they require and will protect them especially for the enjoyment of the rights of all citizens.
European Union	Council Resolution of 15 <sup>th</sup> of July 2003	On promoting employment and social inclusion of people with disabilities	Promotion of equal opportunities and access to work for people with disabilities, integration into the normal labor market through collective actions and agreements at all relevant levels of social dialogue.
European Union	Council Resolution of May 6 <sup>th</sup> of 2003	On the accessibility of infrastructures and cultural activities for people with disabilities	Integration of people with disabilities in the artistic and cultural sectors, equal opportunities in production and promotion. Promotion of a positive image of the image with disabilities, elimination



Co-funded by the European Union



## A.I.D.E.E.S

			of existing obstacles and access improvements.
European Union	Council Resolution of May 5th of 2003	On equal opportunities in education and training for pupils and students with disabilities	Full integration in society, insertion in a school system adapted to their needs. Accessible permanent education. Use of multimedia technologies to improve the quality of learning by making access to resources and services easier. European cooperation between professionals involved in the education and training of children and young people with disabilities. Promote the exchange of information and European experiences. Training opportunities and resources related to the transition from school to employment.
European Union	Council Resolution of February 6th of 2003	On "Electronic Accessibility" - Improve the access of people with disabilities to the knowledge society	Taking advantage of the possibilities of the information society for people with disabilities. Removal of technical barriers. Adopt specific measures to provide electronic accessibility: technical, persuasive, educational, informative standards and instruments and legislative measures.
State	Organic Law 2/2018, 5th of December	General Electoral System to guarantee the right to vote for all people with disabilities.	International agreements, citizens' rights, disability, elections and electoral procedure.
State	Law 39/2006 of 14th of December	On promoting personal autonomy and care for people in a situation of dependency	Elderly, social assistance, aid, architectural barriers, advisory committees, disability, employment, residential establishments for the elderly, family, personal income tax, disability, organization of the state administration, pensions, social security, third age.
State	Law 27/2007 of 23th of October	By which the Spanish sign languages are recognized and the means of support for oral communication of deaf, hard of hearing and deaf-non-sighted people are regulated.	Equal opportunities, Spanish sign language, Catalan sign language, linguistic standardization, telecommunications, transport, public administrations and organization.
State	Royal Decree 422/2011, of 25th of March	Approving the Regulation on the basic conditions for the participation of people with disabilities in political life and in electoral processes	Architectural barriers, political rights, equal opportunities, electoral propaganda, disability.



Co-funded by the  
European Union



## A.I.D.E.E.S

State	Royal Decree 1276/2011, of 16th of September.	Normative adaptation to the International Convention on the rights of persons with disabilities.	Architectural barriers, capacity. informed consent, international cooperation, medicines, civil protection, organ donors and transplants, and radiological protection.
State	Law 10/1990, of 15 <sup>th</sup> of October.	Sports	Assignment of functions to the Spanish Paralympic Committee regarding athletes with physical, sensory, mental and brain disabilities.
Autonomous	Law 2/2011, of 22nd of March	Sports and Physical Activity in the Valencian Community	Promotion of sport and physical activity of people with physical, mental or sensory disabilities and of all those other groups that require special attention. Criteria that facilities access and use of sports facilities and equipment for people with disabilities. Offenses for discrimination, hatred or violence.
Autonomous	Law 23/2018, of 29th of December	Equality of LGTBI people	Public policies to guarantee the rights and real and effective equality of LGTBI people in the social sphere, health, education, employment and social responsibility, in the family sphere, childhood and adolescence, youth and the elderly, culture, leisure and sports, the media, heritage and historical memory. International cooperation.
Autonomous	Law 26/2018, of 21st of December	Establishes the rights and guarantees of childhood and adolescence	Public politics. Rights. Social and legal protection. Socio-educational care for minors in conflict with the law. Public competences and cooperation for the promotion and protection of children's rights. Bodies guaranteeing rights and participation.
Autonomous	Law 4/2001, of 19th of June	Of volunteering	Concept of volunteering and activities of general interest. Rights, duties and incompatibilities of volunteers. Organization, participation and commitment. Promotion of volunteering.
Autonomous	Law 10/2014	Health of the Valencian Community	Public health. Promotion and protection. Rights and duties. Healthcare. Addictive disorders. Intervention and special measures. Teaching, research and innovation.
	Law 8/2018, of 20th of April	Modification of the Health Law 10/2014 of the Valencian Community	Pharmaceutical and healthcare assistance. Public health service. Health centres, consumers and users.



Co-funded by the European Union



## A.I.D.E.E.S

Autonomous	Law 8/2017, of 7th of April	Comprehensive recognition of the right to gender identity and expression in the Valencian Community	Administrative treatment of gender identity. Policies to assist trans people and measures against discrimination based on gender identity or expression. Administrative guardianship measures. Sanctions regime.
Autonomous	Decree 252/2019, of 20th of November	Regulation of the organization and working of public centers that teach compulsory Secondary Education, baccalaureate and vocational training.	Governing bodies. General provisions. Teaching coordination bodies. Participation and social collaboration. Educational, organizational and management autonomy of educational centers. Evaluation of educational centers.
Autonomous	Decree 253/2019	Regulation of the organization and operation of public centers that teach early childhood education or primary education.	Governing bodies. General provisions. Teaching coordination bodies. Participation and social collaboration. Educational, organizational and management autonomy of educational centers. Evaluation of educational centers.

*"The European Commission support for the production of this publication does not constitute an endorsement of the contents which reflects the views only of the authors, and the Commission cannot be held responsible for any use which may be made of the information contained therein."*