

# PROB. PROP. INVERSA

(6)

(04)

Nº personas	Precio/persona	Total
$x$	$y$	490
$x+2$	$y-28$	490

$$\left. \begin{aligned} xy &= 490 \\ (x+2)(y-28) &= 490 \end{aligned} \right\} \rightarrow y = \frac{490}{x}$$
$$(x+2) \left( \frac{490}{x} - 28 \right) = 490$$
$$\cancel{490} - 28x + \frac{980}{x} - 56 = \cancel{490}$$
$$-28x^2 + 980 - 56x = 0$$

$$: (-28) \left( x^2 + 2x - 35 \right) = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4 + 140}}{2} = \frac{-2 \pm 12}{2}$$

$$\boxed{x=5} \rightarrow \boxed{y = \frac{490}{5} = 98}$$

No puede ser negativo.

Sol: Inicialmente iban 5 personas y pagaban 98 € cada una

(17)

	Velocidad (km/h)	Tiempo (h)	Distancia (km)
Ida	$x$	$y$	300 km
Vuelta	$x+10$	$y-1$	300 km.

$$\left. \begin{aligned} xy &= 300 \\ (x+10)(y-1) &= 300 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} xy &= 300 \\ xy - x + 10y - 10 &= 300 \end{aligned} \right\} \rightarrow y = \frac{300}{x}$$

~~$$x \cdot \frac{300}{x} - x + 10 \cdot \frac{300}{x} - 10 = 300$$~~

$$-x^2 + 3000 - 10x = 0$$

$$x^2 + 10x - 3000 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-10 \pm \sqrt{100 + 12000}}{2} = \frac{-10 \pm 110}{2}$$

50  
~~-60~~  
 No puede ser.

$$x = 50 \rightarrow y = \frac{300}{50} = 6$$

Sol: Ha ido a 50 km/h y ha tardado 6 h

50

Nº Forros	Días de prenda
x	y
x-15	y+3
x+25	y-3

$$\left. \begin{aligned} xy &= (x-15)(y+3) \\ xy &= (x+25)(y-3) \end{aligned} \right\} \begin{aligned} xy &= xy + 3x - 15y - 45 \\ xy &= xy - 3x + 25y - 75 \end{aligned}$$

~~$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 15y &= 45 \\ -3x + 25y &= 75 \end{aligned}$$~~

$$10y = 120 \rightarrow \boxed{y = 12} \rightarrow$$

$$3x - 15 \cdot 12 = 45 \rightarrow \boxed{x = 75}$$

Sol: Tienen 75 forros y prenda para 12 días